

Sentinel & Farmer.

ALLEN & GILES, EDITORS.

WEDNESDAY MORNING SEPTEMBER 10

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.
For a whole column, (one year) \$25.00
For a half column, (one year) 12.50
For a quarter column, (one year) 6.25
For 12 lines, or less, (three insertions) 1.00
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BUSINESS CARDS.
For 12 lines, or less, (one year) \$3.00
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DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

FOR GOVERNOR:
Reuben Wood, of Cayahoga county
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR:
William Medill, Fairfield county
SUPREME JUDGES:
Eufus P. Ranny, Trumbull county
Wm. B. Caldwell, Hamilton
John A. Corwin, Champaign
Thos. W. Bartley, Richland
Allen G. Thurman, Ross
SECRETARY OF STATE:
Wm. Trevitt, of Franklin county
AUDITOR OF STATE:
Wm. D. Morgan, Columbiana co.
STATE TREASURER:
John G. Breslin, of Seneca county
ATTORNEY GENERAL:
George E. Pugh, Hamilton county
BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS:
Alexander P. Miller, Butler county
G. W. Manypenny, Muskingum co.
James B. Steedman, Lucas county

FOR DISTRICT JUDGE.
For the third sub-division of the eighth district,
Thomas L. Jewett, Jefferson county

Democratic County Ticket.

For Representative,
JOHN DOWLING, of Athens.
For Probate Judge,
BRUCE W. VIER, of North.
For Clerk of the Court,
CHARLES PATTERSON, of Cadiz.
For Prosecuting Attorney,
LEWIS LEWTON, of Cadiz.
For Treasurer,
DAVID HILBERT, of Cadiz.
For Sheriff,
JAMES CADDY, of Cadiz.
For Commissioner,
WILLIAM MOORE, of Moorfield.
For Coroner,
E. CONAWAY, of Franklin.
For Director of the County Infirmary,
JOHN ROSS, of Archer.

Democratic Senatorial Convention.

The Democratic Senatorial Convention, for the counties of Belmont and Harrison, will meet in Uniontown, MONDAY, the 15th day of September, at 12 o'clock, M., for the purpose of nominating a candidate for State Senator.

By Order.

Messrs. Editors—You will please announce A. B. Freeman, Esq., of Harrison county, as a candidate for State Senate, for the district composed of the counties of Belmont and Harrison, subject to the decision of the Democratic District Convention.

HARRISON COUNTY.

*St. Clairsville Gazette please copy.

WANTED—Immediately at this office, a boy between 10 and 17 years of age, to learn the printing business. One from the country would be preferred.

Democrats of Harrison County, ORGANIZE.

We claim the indulgence of those of our patrons, who desire miscellaneous reading. We are now in the midst of an important campaign—in fact, the most important that has occurred since the formation of our State. This being the case, it is a duty incumbent on us, as the editors of a Democratic paper, to watch our opponents, and to sound the alarm when they attempt to invade the rights of the people. We shall do this faithfully. In the mean time we shall give you plenty of interesting news. So bear with us until the election is over.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

We have received the prospectus of the seventh volume of this valuable paper, the first number of which will be issued on the 20th of September. This paper is of interest to all classes, but to mechanics and inventors it is invaluable. It is published by Munn & Co., No. 125, Fulton street, New York, at \$2.00 per year; \$1.00 for six months.

LETTERS NATIONAL MAGAZINE.

The September number of this valuable Magazine is unusually interesting. Stringer & Townsend, the enterprising publishers, are determined that nothing shall be wanting, on their part, to minister to the minds of an enlightened public, and we think their desire to please has been universally acknowledged. The contents of this number embrace many valuable original articles from some of our standard authors; besides several articles of interest from the latest foreign periodicals.

The Democracy of Harrison County have nominated AN EXCELLENT TICKET. The "Sentinel & Farmer," goes into the contest in high spirits, and we hope its efforts for the election of the Democratic ticket in that county may be crowned with success.

The above clip from the last Quakersey Jeffersonian, and is one of many complimentary notices, which has come under our observation, in reference to the Democratic ticket. And, brother Wagstaff, the compliment is not undeserved, for IT IS A GLO-RIOUS TICKET, and one which, if the Democracy do their duty this fall, will be triumphantly elected.

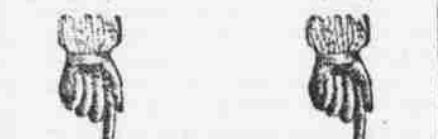
Galpinism.

One of our exchanges says, that "when Tom Eavis was Secretary of the Interior, he had some namesake or relatives who professed to have an old claim against the Government of \$4,253.31." This claim was magnified into \$32,020.64, as follows, and paid:

Original claim, 4,253.31
Interest to Dec. 15, 1823, 10,385.63
Interest from Dec. 1823, to Jan. 2, 1830, 19,382.50
This was a compounding interest very nice. It shows how Whig Secretaries do up their accounts.

Genuine Specimen of old Fashioned Federalism.

The following article appeared in the New Lisbon "Western Palladium," of the 14th August, just as it is copied below, except that the italics and capitals are our own. We spread it before our readers, says the Ohio Patriot, as a proof of the true feeling entertained by Whig leaders for those whose lot in life requires them to earn their bread by the sweat of their brow. The article of the Palladium, in making this article the leader in his paper of the above date, exhibits a boldness and honesty which scorn the hypocrisy that too frequently conceals the true sentiments of his party leaders from the public gaze. It will be seen that he frankly avows the doctrine that men engaged in the pursuits to which he alludes, should be excluded from the humbler as well as the more important grade of offices. He thinks that men who "have been eating and living" by menial labor are in danger of making "ASSES" of themselves, and disgusting the "GENTLE PORTION of society," when they are placed in position of public trust! Such is the very language of the article itself and its bold utterance at this period in our political history, proves that modern Whigery is only another name for the old-fashioned Federalism which impelled Harrison Gray Otis to proclaim, near three quarters of a century ago, that "a Farmer was no fitter to make laws than a blacksmith to repair a watch." But we submit the article to the faithful reading of every workingman in the State, barely adding that to avoid all pretext for a charge of garbling, it is copied at full length without the omission of a word.



From the New Lisbon Palladium, (Whig.)

Men out of their spheres.

Nature has decided that there are spheres for every class of creatures. The man of honor and goodness has his sphere, and he of lowly calling and degradation has his; and whenever an individual of meager abilities and narrow mind, is taken from his proper walk in life, and placed in a more exalted position—one for which he is totally unfit—he partakes more of the jackass and hyena than any other animal we know of. He is ungovernably, unaccountably, stubborn, devoid of good breeding, and repulsive to every one of refined taste and gentlemanly bearing.

For instance, take a man who has been EARNESTLY his living by means of what some term "low and menial labor," and place him in authority, and look to the result—see what AN ASS he will make of himself—how absolutely obnoxious to the more genteel portion of society. He has sense enough to know that he possesses a little authority, but none to direct him how to use it. He becomes inflated and imagines himself the President of this glorious Union, and no one who expects to be treated civilly, dare dictate or interrogate him as to this or that. He struts about as though he were lord of creation, forgetting all the while that his own conduct towards those over whom he has a little power, denotes the brute—a head devoid of sense—a genuine adle-pate lump of flesh, an embodiment of ignorance and disgusting bombast, if we may term it so. We write now for the benefit of those who hold offices of the lowest order—positions that respectable men would scorn to accept. Hence the cause of them being filled by those who have not positively sense enough to discharge their duty equally towards all men. They have neither mind nor judgment of their own, and consequently are nothing more than working machines for those over them. Much else, however, cannot be expected from such individuals; and the only remedy that we can suggest is, to keep all such persons out of office. If a man does not know himself, he certainly is incompetent to share authority over others; and therefore should remain in his own sphere. It is positively astonishing and disgusting to hear and see how these men make use of their little, brief authority. From all such, sensible men should keep aloof.

WORKING MEN! Of Harrison county

Ye who toil and drudge from morning till night—ye who by the stern decree of fickle fortune, are compelled by the sweat of your brow to earn a livelihood—ponder well over the infamous sentiments uttered by the Western Palladium, a WHIG paper, published at New Lisbon, Ohio.

Just before the election in June last, the editor of the Cadiz Republican, copied into his paper, a flaming article, written by this same editor of the Palladium, urging the people to oppose the new Constitution. It was well displayed with capitals and italics. We have no objections to that. But if what this Whig editor said then was orthodox—if what he uttered then could be re-assented and adopted as Whig doctrine, we believe we have the right to say that he preaches Whig doctrine now.

Remember LABORING MEN OF HARRISON COUNTY—these men opposed giving you the privilege of electing your own state and county officers—thus proving that the leaders of the Whig party are opposed to letting POOR MEN enjoy the privilege of VOTING! And yet they would have you support the Whig ticket this fall. Will you—can you so far forget your own rights, as to give your support to a set of men, who endorse such infamous doctrines. You have it in your power to assert your independence. Do so by VOTING THE DEMOCRATIC TICKET!

We shall refer to this again, when we will give a few more extracts, showing what the Whig leaders think of the laboring classes. In the mean time show this to your Whig neighbor.

The New Philadelphia Clique Triumphant.

John A. Bingham, late of Cincinnati, was nominated by the Whig Judicial Convention, which met in this place on last Friday, as their candidate for District Judge. Hurrah for the Imported Candidate!

M. P. Church—Appointments.

The following are the appointments of the preachers of the Muskingum Annual Conference of the M. P. Church for the ensuing year:

President—ISAAC THRAP.
Stuebenville station—To be supplied; D. B. Dorsey, supernumerary assistant.
Youngstown—Wm. Remsburg.
Zanesville—C. Gray.
New Lisbon—To be supplied.
Wellsville—To be supplied.
Vienna circuit—Wm. Ross.
Burton—J. A. Sneed.
Waynes—W. W. Tipton.
Warrensville—P. Kinley.
Granger—C. J. Sears.
Bellevue—N. Linder, one to be supplied.
Thompson—J. K. Duffy.
Tiffin—R. Andrew, one to be supplied.
Fremont—A. Abbott.
Bucyrus—C. A. Wright.
Deleware—J. Jack.
Frederick—D. Kinney, J. Warwick.
Mt. Vernon—W. Marshall, one to be supplied.
Mt. Zion—A. S. Robinson.
Leesburgh—S. Lancaster, one to be supplied.
Pleasant Hill—H. T. Lawson.
Mt. Pleasant—J. W. Case, one to be supplied.
Coshocton—J. Nichols, J. Biddison.
Tuscarawas—W. J. Holland, P. Tasker, supernumerary assistant.
Newark—T. Potter, C. Baldwin.
Osgo—S. Gee.
Zanesville—M. Scott, G. W. Hissey, C. Springer, supernumerary assistant.
Morgantown—W. L. Baldwin.
Pennville—O. V. Warren.
Columbia—S. Catlin.
Portsmouth—S. Aiken, E. Goudy.
Lancaster—A. R. Brown.
Pisgah—J. S. Thrap, S. Biddison.
Woodfield—J. H. Frees.
Belmont—G. M. Scott.
Georgetown—John Baker.
Cambridge—W. Munhall, one to be supplied.
Salt Creek—To be supplied.
Cadiz Mission—John Burns.
Circleville—J. H. Hamilton.
Scobenville—E. A. Brindley.
Left in the hands of the President—W. Hatfield, T. B. Cushman, J. Hamby, D. B. Dorsey, Jr., J. Welch.
Left without appointments in consequence of ill health—W. Daling, J. Barnett.
Left without an appointment at their own request—G. Clancy, J. Dorcas, Z. Ragan, J. S. Vansant, W. S. Sears.
Superannuated—A. Tracy, G. Waddle, J. Wilson, T. Foster, D. Richardson.
C. T. Kingsbury transferred to the Illinois Conference.
E. S. Hoagland transferred to the Alabama Conference.
S. F. Dorsey transferred to the Pittsburgh Conference.

Templars Celebration.

The members of Smithfield Temple, No. 41, Cadiz Temple No. 56 and Harrisville Temple No. 57, had a very pleasant celebration in Harrisville, on Wednesday, the 3rd inst. The extreme heat of the weather, prevented many from joining in the procession, consequently it was not as large as it otherwise would have been. The procession looked well.

After marching through the town, the procession repaired to the Methodist P. Church. An appropriate prayer was offered by the Chaplain, when H. B. AMBLER, Esq., G. W. T., of Ohio, was introduced to the audience. His address was one of the best we ever listened to, and we have no doubt will do much good. He gave a brief history of the order, and reviewed in a masterly manner the objections urged.

The address being concluded, the members returned to their hall and dismissed. There was one feature in the procession which called forth the admiration of the citizens universally, and that was the LADIES composing the Social Degree, clothed in the beautiful regalia of that degree. This was the crowning feature, and establishes an important fact—that the Ladies can keep secrets!

The Cadiz Brass Band, on this occasion fully sustained their well earned reputation, and gave full satisfaction to all. The members of this band are gentlemanly, and all strictly temperate—and as musicians stand equal to any company in this region.

The Young Democracy.

Young Democrats of Harrison County, much depends on you in the present struggle between the friends of Democracy and their ancient enemies, the Federalists or Whig party. Your power when properly put forth, is irresistible. And with the Licking Herald, we say to you, off with your coats and go to work—and keep at it—wear not—rest not—until you have won a glorious victory. There are men on that ticket who are of yourselves—young men. There is CORWIN and MORGAN, BRESLIN and PUGH, all young men—and you will honor yourselves in doing them honor.

Friends of the New Constitution—friends of reform—if you would have the labor of years frittered away—go to work—AND KEEP AT WORK. Talk with your neighbors—advise with them—encourage them. BE ACTIVE, BE VIGILANT, BE FAITHFUL, AND A GLORIOUS VICTORY AWAITS YOU.

Never was there a political contest in Ohio in which the young Democracy had so favorable an opportunity to distinguish themselves and win unfading laurels, as the one which has just commenced. YOUNG DEMOCRATS OF HARRISON COUNTY—PREPARE FOR ACTION—CLOSE YOUR RANKS—AND on election day, give "a long pull, a strong pull, and a pull altogether," BY VOTING THE WHOLE DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

Complimentary.

Pay your debts—everybody—Wheeling Gazette.

"Everybody" will if you will only give 'em time—pay the "debt of nature."—Stuebenville Herald.

And when they do some will fill a hole and some a line. Be careful you are not among the latter.—Wheeling Gazette.

Men and women have become extinct; they died about sixty years ago, and left no heirs. Ladies and gentlemen have usurped their places.

A Whig Calculation.

We copy the following whig calculation, says the Statesman, from the Dayton Gazette. We copy this into our paper for every Democrat to read. We do not make the corrections that we might make, for every Democrat can make it for himself. This calculation of the whig Gazette appears in beautiful harmony with the cry of the Whigs before the adoption of the New Constitution! Then it was all Democratic, now it is Whig by their own showing. A pretty mess of honest politics they make of it. The people will however attend to them on the 2nd Tuesday of October next.

First Decennial Apportionment.

Below we give the apportionment of Representatives fixed by the New Constitution of Ohio. From this it will be seen that the number varies at the different sessions of the even years, '52, '54, '56, '58, and '60. The terms of our United States Senators expire on the 4th of March of the odd years, '55 and '57. Consequently their successors must be elected one year before hand, in '54 and '56. In '54, the whole number of Representatives is 95, Senators 35. In '56 the whole number of Representatives is 110, Senators 35. What the political complexion of these sessions will be time only can develop.

The new county of Noble does not appear in the list. It was organized after the Constitution was framed, and will vote for Senators and Representatives with the counties from which its territory and population were taken:

COUNTIES.	'52	'54	'56	'58	'60
Adams,	1	1	1	1	1
Allen,	1	1	1	1	1
Ashland,	1	1	1	1	1
Auglaize,	1	1	1	1	1
Ashtabula,	1	1	2	2	2
Ashland,	1	1	1	1	1
Brown,	1	1	2	2	2
Butler,	1	1	2	2	2
Belmont,	2	2	2	2	2
Carroll,	1	1	1	1	1
Champaign,	1	1	1	1	1
Clark,	1	1	1	1	1
Clinton,	1	1	1	1	1
Crawford,	1	1	1	1	1
Coshocton,	1	1	1	1	1
Clermont,	1	1	2	2	2
Columbiana,	2	2	2	2	2
Cuyahoga,	2	2	3	3	3
Delaware,	1	1	1	1	1
Deleware,	1	1	1	1	1
Erie,	1	1	1	1	1
Franklin,	2	2	2	2	2
Fayette,	1	1	1	1	1
Fairfield,	1	1	2	2	2
Gallia,	1	1	1	1	1
Green,	1	1	1	1	1
Germersy,	1	1	2	2	2
Hamilton,	8	8	8	8	8
Hancock,	1	1	1	1	1
Harrison,	1	1	1	1	1
Hocking,	1	1	1	1	1
Holmes,	1	1	1	1	1
Highland,	1	1	1	1	1
Huron,	1	1	1	1	1
Jefferson,	1	1	2	2	2
Knox,	1	1	2	2	2
Lake,	1	1	1	1	1
Lawrence,	1	1	1	1	1
Logan,	1	1	1	1	1
Lorain,	1	1	1	1	1
Licking,	2	2	2	2	2
Madison,	1	1	1	1	1
Marion,	1	1	1	1	1
Meigs,	1	1	1	1	1
Morrow,	1	1	1	1	1
Medina,	1	1	1	1	1
Mahoning,	1	1	1	1	1
Miami,	1	1	1	1	1
Monroe,	1	1	2	2	2
Morgan,	1	1	2	2	2
Muskingum,	2	2	2	2	2
Montgomery,	2	2	2	2	2
Perry,	1	1	1	1	1
Pickaway,	1	1	1	1	1
Pike,	1	1	1	1	1
Preble,	1	1	1	1	1
Portage,	1	1	1	1	1
Ross,	2	2	2	2	2
Richland,	1	1	2	2	2
Stark,	2	2	2	2	2
Scioto,	1	1	1	1	1
Shelby,	1	1	1	1	1
Seneca,	1	1	1	1	1
Summit,	1	1	1	1	1
Trumbull,	1	1	2	2	2
Tuscarawas,	1	1	2	2	2
Union,	1	1	1	1	1
Washington,	1	1	2	2	2
Wayne,	2	2	2	2	2
Warren,	1	1	1	1	1
Jackson,	1	1	1	1	1
Vinton,	1	1	1	1	1
Lucas,	1	1	1	1	1
Fulton,	1	1	1	1	1
Wyandott,	1	1	1	1	1
Hardin,	1	1	1	1	1
Mercer,	1	1	1	1	1
Waynesburg,	1	1	1	1	1
Paulding,	1	1	1	1	1
Defiance,	1	1	1	1	1
Williams,	1	1	1	1	1
Putnam,	1	1	1	1	1
Henry,	1	1	1	1	1
Ottawa,	1	1	1	1	1
Wood,	1	1	1	1	1

95 95 110 108 103

w—whig. d—democrat. *—doubtful.

"Secure the shadow, ere the substance fades."

This is advice that is good, and should be adopted by every one who has a wife, sister, father, mother, husband, brother or child. Death is at all times stalking abroad, and ere we are aware of it, a near and dear friend is stricken down. And under such circumstances, do we not highly prize a gift or memento left by them. But is not a picture, taken by some master hand, and displaying with truth and fervency the face of those whose memory we love to cherish. J. P. Jones, is one that can give you a correct Daguerreotype likeness of the human face divine, and if any of our citizens wish to avail themselves of his skill, now is time to do so, as he intends leaving town in a few days. He may be found at the Cadiz Hotel, where specimens may be seen.

The married ladies of Fairmount, N. J., have organized themselves into an Independent Order of Odd Ladies, in order to be revenged upon their Odd Fellows' husbands. Their Lodge is kept open half an hour longer at night than the Odd Fellows.

A steamboat builder in New York is at this time building a steamer 400 feet long that will paddle 25 miles an hour.

NEWS BY THE LAST MAIL.

J. D. Westcott, formerly U. S. Senator from Florida, denies that he had anything to do with the Greer and Donaldson correspondence in the New York Herald.

The Editor of the Iowa Statesman says in a late paper: "No much editorial work can't help it—another booming big nor in this shanty—only happens once a year!"

The Capitol City Fact, at Columbus, Ohio, states that Mr. G. A. B. Lazell, a printer in that office, has, by the recent discovery of a will, made some forty years ago, become entitled to the fee, after a life estate, in landed estates in Ohio and Massachusetts, worth equal to \$75,000 or \$100,000.

Among the last novelties is an electrical machine for the protection of person. Should a highwayman collar you, the application of the hand to the vest pocket, instantly generates a stream of electricity, which knocks him into a cocked hat.

Judge Allen remarked at Worcester, that he did not wonder at the number of names obtained to the subscription nomination, as it must be a luxury to Boston merchants to see a Webster subscription, on which nothing was asked except their names.

The assassin of Evangelisti, at Rome, is said to be a woman of the people, who, having obtained from him the liberation of her husband, at the price of her virtue, took the first opportunity of killing the author of her dishonor.

A poor emigrant complains in the Philadelphia Sun, that a well known citizen, who holds a very high office in the Emigrant's Friends Society, owes him fifty dollars, for hard labor. If this be so, it is disgraceful, and shows that the cloak of hypocrisy is not yet worn out.

Miss Hunt, a young lady of St. Louis, is being about to visit Europe, has made several magnificent donations to the Roman Catholic Church, of which she is a member. Among them is the gift of a lot worth \$20,000, to the Archbishop, for the erection of a Cathedral, and another lot for the establishment of a community of Sisters of the Good Shepherd.

On Saturday last, E. McCormick, a stove merchant of Greensburg, had his ankle and the lower part of his leg seriously injured. His horse started to run, and in attempting to jump from the wagon he became entangled in the lines, and was thrown down and dragged some distance.

The publisher of the Warsaw Western New Yorker, acknowledges the receipt of a barrel of flour, made from new wheat, a paper of baking powder, two chickens and a kitten. He is just commencing to keep house.

To make money plenty and cheap, has been the study of statesmen for the last ten centuries, and yet when a counterfeiter steps in and shows them how it is done, he is bundled off to State Prison for a dozen years or more. What an ungrateful world!

Professor Shepherd writes that in one valley of California he found over forty springs which were over one hundred degrees Fahrenheit, and in another valley sixteen geysers, or boiling springs, like the famous one in Iceland.

J. L. Blennerhassett, of story and history, is living in Troy, Lincoln county, Missouri. Another son is living in New York city.

M. Gasparis, of the Observatory of Naples, has announced the discovery by him, on the 29th of July, of yet another member of that group of small planets revolving between the orbits of Mars and Jupiter. It has the appearance of a star of the ninth or tenth magnitude. This is the fifth small planet discovered by him.

Two of the senior Bishops of the Methodist Church at the North, are lying very sick, with but faint hopes of recovery. Bishop Hedding is represented by a correspondent of the Christian Advocate, as very weak, but cheerful, humble, and simple in manners, according to the primitive pattern of Methodist Bishops. Bishop Hamline is also very feeble, and expected to survive but a short time. His state of mind is what would be expected of him—perfect peace.

The Hon. Levi Woodbury died at his residence a few days ago.

Execution of George Pharaoh.

On Friday, August 29th, at West Chester, Pa., George Pharaoh suffered the extreme penalty of the law for the murder of Rachel Sharpless, an estimable young school mistress of West Goshen. The condemned man has lately exhibited much contrition for his crime, and has exhibited every indication of Christian penitence. The execution of Pharaoh took place in the prison yard, and none witnessed it except the Sheriff, his jury and deputies, the prison inspectors and other officials. In a letter to his mother, written within twenty-four hours of his death, the culprit thus speaks of an interview held in his cell, with the Quaker father of the murdered. There is something God-like in the forgiveness thus gushing from the parental heart whose pleasant places had been so ruthlessly made desolate!

Chester County Prison, Aug. 28.

MY DEAR MOTHER—I feel very sorry that I did not take your good advice, which you gave me on the 5th of last September, to go back to my place and stay my time out, as you wished me to do. I started on the 28th of September with the thought in my mind of taking Rachel Sharpless' life for the sake of a gold watch. This was what I did for—nothing else.

Aaron Sharpless (the father of Rachel) came to see me yesterday. He came in and I spoke to him about the murder. He asked me what I did for. I told him my motive was to get the watch. He said: "There could have got the watch without acting as this did." I then asked him for his forgiveness; he said it was a hard thing